

# TURKEY

## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>17 502.0</b>	<b>14 514.0</b>	<b>6 076.0</b>	<b>6 324.0</b>	<b>11 349.0</b>	<b>326.0</b>	<b>1 693.0</b>	<b>1 039.0</b>	<b>645.0</b>	<b>1 550.0</b>
Australia	17.0	5.0	15.0	16.0	7.0	-	-	-	-	2.0
Austria	395.0	590.0	1 048.0	1 746.0	2 264.0	-	3.0	22.0	19.0	139.0
Belgium	381.0	886.0	-24.0	54.0	80.0	-	207.0	21.0	-	1.0
Canada	12.0	27.0	54.0	59.0	27.0	-	-	-	4.0	1.0
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	-	-	467.0	36.0	9.0	-	1.0	2.0	4.0	1.0
Denmark	79.0	187.0	42.0	50.0	24.0	-	10.0	5.0	-	-
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	81.0	25.0	-55.0	9.0	7.0	-	-	-	-	-
France	378.0	634.0	606.0	652.0	1 011.0	-3.0	1.0	16.0	6.0	29.0
Germany	1 134.0	1 222.0	591.0	650.0	911.0	40.0	143.0	77.0	58.0	91.0
Greece	2 366.0	764.0	54.0	423.0	123.0	-	39.0	-	2.0	-
Hungary	-	11.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	-	-	-
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-8.0	-	-	-	-	1.0
Ireland	69.0	52.0	37.0	61.0	334.0	-	4.0	226.0	-	506.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	90.0	244.0	296.0	33.0	-281.0	2.0	8.0	7.0	14.0	40.0
Japan	-44.0	11.0	62.0	352.0	226.0	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	73.0	54.0	169.0	20.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	580.0	4 249.0	499.0	164.0	-39.0	13.0	-	454.0	-274.0	96.0
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	5 701.0	1 779.0	944.0	735.0	1 513.0	314.0	330.0	214.0	703.0	360.0
New Zealand	-	-	-3.0	-	-5.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	47.0	44.0	130.0	53.0	101.0	-	-	-	2.0	1.0
Poland	-	8.0	3.0	3.0	12.0	-	-	-	1.0	45.0
Portugal	701.0	32.0	-	1.0	-4.0	-	-	-	-	14.0
Slovak Republic	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	519.0	876.0	191.0	144.0	2 212.0	-8.0	3.0	14.0	10.0	5.0
Sweden	15.0	68.0	16.0	54.0	67.0	-	13.0	-	2.0	1.0
Switzerland	184.0	197.0	169.0	126.0	325.0	5.0	334.0	31.0	36.0	151.0
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	1 111.0	1 679.0	528.0	510.0	958.0	-118.0	58.0	-65.0	24.0	19.0
United States	3 613.0	870.0	233.0	361.0	1 419.0	75.0	535.0	13.0	32.0	39.0
OECD - unallocated	-	-	-250.0	-136.0	-504.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>13 951.0</b>	<b>13 699.0</b>	<b>5 722.0</b>	<b>5 666.0</b>	<b>10 537.0</b>	<b>1 455.0</b>	<b>1 304.0</b>	<b>1 077.0</b>	<b>915.0</b>	<b>1 810.0</b>
Europe (excl. OECD countries)	120.0	152.0	-74.0	23.0	411.0	1 204.0	146.0	51.0	307.0	306.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Bulgaria	1.0	1.0	-	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	13.0	-	16.0
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	14.0	23.0	17.0	18.0	25.0
Russian Federation	122.0	90.0	132.0	11.0	821.0	49.0	73.0	103.0	74.0	91.0
Ukraine	3.0	9.0	10.0	11.0	3.0	15.0	13.0	4.0	21.0	25.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>218.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>34.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0
Egypt	-3.0	-	-	-	-	25.0	17.0	22.0	13.0	23.0
Libya	-	83.0	1.0	-	-	3.0	5.0	6.0	9.0	1.0
Morocco	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	2.0	7.0	1.0
South Africa	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	1.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	48.0	163.0	1.0	-	1.0
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>4 124.0</b>	<b>788.0</b>	<b>305.0</b>	<b>421.0</b>	<b>1 504.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>535.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>
America (excl. OECD countries)	499.0	-109.0	18.0	1.0	58.0	3.0	-	18.0	1.0	12.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	-
Brazil	466.0	52.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	-	-	3.0	-	1.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)**

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1 345.0</b>	<b>2 369.0</b>	<b>1 024.0</b>	<b>886.0</b>	<b>2 024.0</b>	<b>487.0</b>	<b>485.0</b>	<b>398.0</b>	<b>472.0</b>	<b>566.0</b>
Asia (excl. OECD countries)	1 316.0	2 304.0	793.0	505.0	1 745.0	487.0	485.0	398.0	471.0	562.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	472.0	1 524.0	..	..	..	404.0	423.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Kuwait	78.0	329.0	121.0	192.0	35.0	-	-	-	-	1.0
Saudi Arabia	10.0	1 312.0	25.0	40.0	21.0	7.0	2.0	7.0	2.0	16.0
United Arab Emirates	184.0	146.0	9.0	117.0	87.0	13.0	30.0	17.0	10.0	4.0
Iran	-3.0	25.0	32.0	30.0	2.0	-	127.0	3.0	12.0	4.0
Other Asian countries	718.0	128.0	382.0	33.0	221.0	101.0	47.0	82.0	67.0	139.0
<i>of which:</i>										
China	-	-	-	1.0	-	6.0	1.0	4.0	19.0	7.0
Chinese Taipei	3.0	3.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong, China	32.0	62.0	247.0	-17.0	160.0	1.0	-	-	1.0	-
India	-	28.0	46.0	7.0	10.0	3.0	12.0	24.0	23.0	13.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	9.0	3.0	-	-	1.0	1.0
Malaysia	-	8.0	25.0	6.0	14.0	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	57.0	1.0	4.0	23.0	26.0	7.0	-	-	-	7.0
Thailand	-	-	15.0	-15.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-
<b>UNALLOCATED</b>	<b>2 606.0</b>	<b>2 560.0</b>	<b>1 347.0</b>	<b>2 049.0</b>	<b>1 808.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>22 047.0</b>	<b>19 504.0</b>	<b>8 411.0</b>	<b>9 038.0</b>	<b>15 875.0</b>	<b>2 106.0</b>	<b>2 549.0</b>	<b>1 553.0</b>	<b>1 464.0</b>	<b>2 466.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
ASEAN Countries	56.0	9.0	44.0	14.0	49.0	10.0	-	-	2.0	8.0
EU	13 612.0	13 340.0	5 265.0	5 404.0	9 280.0	1 333.0	844.0	789.0	593.0	1 389.0
Latin America	466.0	52.0	10.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	-	3.0	-	1.0

.. Not available; - Nil

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>

# TURKEY

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment position by country**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>134 002.0</b>	<b>68 906.0</b>	<b>125 029.0</b>	<b>164 478.0</b>	<b>120 687.0</b>	<b>6 138.0</b>	<b>9 044.0</b>	<b>10 935.0</b>	<b>10 660.0</b>	<b>13 243.0</b>
Australia	155.0	30.0	23.0	217.0	117.0	-	-	-	-	497.0
Austria	4 393.0	2 296.0	6 031.0	11 003.0	10 803.0	104.0	267.0	305.0	368.0	54.0
Belgium	8 256.0	3 613.0	6 874.0	7 258.0	6 363.0	56.0	219.0	237.0	271.0	202.0
Canada	1 256.0	126.0	48.0	48.0	40.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0
Chile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic	-	11.0	430.0	537.0	236.0	84.0	-	-	-	-
Denmark	464.0	301.0	438.0	450.0	321.0	4.0	-	-	8.0	-
Estonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	9 449.0	5 006.0	5 992.0	6 178.0	4 422.0	-	3.0	-	-	-
France	12 980.0	5 580.0	11 415.0	9 860.0	7 134.0	84.0	122.0	167.0	316.0	282.0
Germany	10 387.0	5 244.0	13 127.0	18 075.0	13 306.0	460.0	932.0	702.0	692.0	597.0
Greece	5 783.0	4 129.0	5 466.0	6 593.0	4 416.0	2.0	25.0	26.0	23.0	16.0
Hungary	29.0	16.0	44.0	28.0	18.0	70.0	30.0	29.0	20.0	20.0
Iceland	111.0	50.0	69.0	76.0	33.0	-	1.0	2.0	2.0	6.0
Ireland	63.0	38.0	10.0	7.0	1 553.0	51.0	46.0	296.0	259.0	750.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	3 389.0	1 179.0	3 369.0	4 404.0	2 981.0	111.0	10.0	20.0	36.0	65.0
Japan	1 343.0	485.0	1 357.0	1 983.0	1 343.0	-	-	-	-	-
Korea	150.0	139.0	780.0	1 105.0	690.0	-	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0
Luxembourg	7 715.0	5 357.0	8 843.0	12 242.0	6 346.0	170.0	330.0	1 835.0	749.0	788.0
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	4.0
Netherlands	34 541.0	20 281.0	33 636.0	40 789.0	29 938.0	4 202.0	5 270.0	5 357.0	5 696.0	7 849.0
New Zealand	-	-	-	4.0	9.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	78.0	54.0	152.0	309.0	365.0	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	6.0	5.0	11.0	16.0	16.0	8.0	18.0	22.0	24.0	12.0
Portugal	380.0	84.0	129.0	414.0	246.0	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	9.0
Slovenia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	3 402.0	1 646.0	3 765.0	5 170.0	6 709.0	3.0	10.0	18.0	45.0	47.0
Sweden	318.0	149.0	311.0	368.0	328.0	33.0	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	3 798.0	1 983.0	2 954.0	4 339.0	3 940.0	83.0	263.0	335.0	367.0	375.0
Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	13 461.0	6 071.0	10 158.0	15 445.0	9 563.0	463.0	758.0	680.0	674.0	431.0
United States	12 095.0	5 033.0	9 597.0	16 557.0	8 509.0	146.0	735.0	894.0	1 065.0	1 148.0
OECD - unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>122 827.0</b>	<b>65 135.0</b>	<b>116 142.0</b>	<b>146 321.0</b>	<b>112 651.0</b>	<b>7 968.0</b>	<b>10 861.0</b>	<b>13 223.0</b>	<b>12 613.0</b>	<b>14 356.0</b>
Europe (excl. OECD countries)	3 824.0	2 042.0	2 918.0	2 760.0	3 614.0	1 978.0	2 554.0	3 185.0	3 055.0	2 852.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Bulgaria	45.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	54.0	40.0	136.0	94.0	87.0
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	1.0	3.0	13.0	8.0	185.0	263.0	384.0	372.0	296.0
Russian Federation	3 293.0	1 791.0	2 345.0	2 345.0	3 346.0	244.0	208.0	477.0	600.0	800.0
Ukraine	-	1.0	2.0	-	-	52.0	35.0	134.0	40.0	109.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>199.0</b>	<b>359.0</b>	<b>178.0</b>	<b>173.0</b>	<b>381.0</b>	<b>470.0</b>	<b>831.0</b>	<b>811.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
Algeria	-	-	1.0	3.0	3.0	30.0	38.0	95.0	78.0	112.0
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	38.0	54.0	174.0	156.0	156.0
Libya	97.0	99.0	193.0	239.0	140.0	38.0	47.0	88.0	279.0	267.0
Morocco	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.0	14.0	85.0	71.0
South Africa	52.0	13.0	-	-	-	11.0	-	-	-	4.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	184.0	66.0	158.0	141.0
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>18 071.0</b>	<b>6 865.0</b>	<b>13 375.0</b>	<b>20 492.0</b>	<b>10 854.0</b>	<b>299.0</b>	<b>1 476.0</b>	<b>2 058.0</b>	<b>2 452.0</b>	<b>3 374.0</b>
America (excl. OECD countries)	4 720.0	1 706.0	3 730.0	3 887.0	2 305.0	151.0	740.0	1 163.0	1 380.0	2 221.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	28.0	34.0	35.0	27.0
Brazil	-	2.0	-	-	-	3.0	41.0	59.0	56.0	50.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	4 292.0	1 595.0	3 230.0	3 306.0	1 979.0	-	-	-	-	270.0
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>12 743.0</b>	<b>8 082.0</b>	<b>13 982.0</b>	<b>19 574.0</b>	<b>16 232.0</b>	<b>3 706.0</b>	<b>4 777.0</b>	<b>5 968.0</b>	<b>5 967.0</b>	<b>6 905.0</b>
Asia (excl. OECD countries)	11 250.0	7 458.0	11 845.0	15 483.0	13 257.0	3 706.0	4 776.0	5 966.0	5 937.0	6 816.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Near and Middle East	...	...	...	14 397.0	11 781.0	...	...	...	4 680.0	5 471.0
<i>of which:</i>										
Kuwait	707.0	365.0	756.0	1 355.0	797.0	3.0	-	-	-	-

## TURKEY

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment position by country (cont.)**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	1 247.0	991.0	1 969.0	2 671.0	1 073.0	5.0	3.0	36.0	8.0	31.0
<i>United Arab Emirates</i>	6 278.0	4 459.0	5 951.0	8 347.0	7 262.0	18.0	16.0	83.0	65.0	115.0
<i>Iran</i>	253.0	120.0	106.0	196.0	172.0	18.0	9.0	286.0	246.0	304.0
<i>Other Asian countries</i>	965.0	282.0	933.0	1 086.0	1 476.0	789.0	733.0	1 265.0	1 257.0	1 345.0
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>China</i>	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	24.0	38.0	68.0	68.0	84.0
<i>Chinese Taipei</i>	3.0	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-
<i>Hong Kong, China</i>	6.0	34.0	301.0	264.0	291.0	2.0	-	-	-	-
<i>India</i>	-	8.0	73.0	4.0	212.0	3.0	17.0	49.0	72.0	76.0
<i>Indonesia</i>	-	-	-	-	11.0	4.0	16.0	20.0	26.0	30.0
<i>Malaysia</i>	-	3.0	38.0	20.0	382.0	-	-	-	-	7.0
<i>Philippines</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Singapore</i>	61.0	19.0	160.0	374.0	343.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<i>Thailand</i>	-	15.0	15.0	38.0	22.0	-	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0
<b>UNALLOCATED</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>350.0</b>	<b>525.0</b>	<b>578.0</b>	<b>400.0</b>
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>153 950.0</b>	<b>80 227.0</b>	<b>143 723.0</b>	<b>186 971.0</b>	<b>140 043.0</b>	<b>12 210.0</b>	<b>17 846.0</b>	<b>22 250.0</b>	<b>22 509.0</b>	<b>26 398.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>ASEAN Countries</i>	61.0	37.0	213.0	432.0	758.0	8.0	32.0	33.0	41.0	51.0
<i>EU</i>	115 061.0	61 077.0	110 080.0	139 049.0	104 909.0	7 479.0	9 902.0	11 886.0	11 123.0	12 589.0
<i>Latin America</i>	4 292.0	1 597.0	3 230.0	3 306.0	1 979.0	15.0	69.0	93.0	96.0	351.0

.. Not available; - Nil

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>

# TURKEY

## Table 3. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>368.0</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>378.0</b>	<b>304.0</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>368.0</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>378.0</b>	<b>304.0</b>	<b>153.0</b>
Agriculture and fishing	17.0	43.0	47.0	79.0	31.0	17.0	43.0	47.0	79.0	31.0
Mining and quarrying	351.0	144.0	331.0	225.0	122.0	351.0	144.0	331.0	225.0	122.0
<i>of which: Extraction activities</i>	23.0	76.0	268.0	137.0	65.0	23.0	76.0	268.0	137.0	65.0
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>4 287.0</b>	<b>4 188.0</b>	<b>1 688.0</b>	<b>992.0</b>	<b>2 962.0</b>	<b>4 287.0</b>	<b>4 188.0</b>	<b>1 688.0</b>	<b>992.0</b>	<b>2 962.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
Food products	736.0	1 390.0	246.0	79.0	658.0	736.0	1 390.0	246.0	79.0	658.0
Textile and wood, publishing and printing	312.0	280.0	184.0	144.0	232.0	312.0	280.0	184.0	144.0	232.0
Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	1 637.0	450.0	454.0	175.0	1 578.0	1 637.0	450.0	454.0	175.0	1 578.0
Metal and mechanical products	583.0	1 469.0	287.0	463.0	796.0	583.0	1 469.0	287.0	463.0	796.0
Office machinery, computers, radio, TV and communication equipment	109.0	195.0	-60.0	82.0	14.0	109.0	195.0	-60.0	82.0	14.0
Motor vehicles, other transport equipment	900.0	331.0	577.0	49.0	-316.0	900.0	331.0	577.0	49.0	-316.0
<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER</b>	<b>572.0</b>	<b>1 032.0</b>	<b>2 160.0</b>	<b>2 016.0</b>	<b>4 414.0</b>	<b>572.0</b>	<b>1 032.0</b>	<b>2 160.0</b>	<b>2 016.0</b>	<b>4 414.0</b>
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>713.0</b>	<b>405.0</b>	<b>354.0</b>	<b>214.0</b>	<b>259.0</b>	<b>713.0</b>	<b>405.0</b>	<b>354.0</b>	<b>214.0</b>
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>13 635.0</b>	<b>10 447.0</b>	<b>1 998.0</b>	<b>2 878.0</b>	<b>6 119.0</b>	<b>13 635.0</b>	<b>10 447.0</b>	<b>1 998.0</b>	<b>2 878.0</b>	<b>6 119.0</b>
Trade and repairs	500.0	2 996.0	381.0	346.0	244.0	500.0	2 996.0	381.0	346.0	244.0
Motor vehicles	11.0	45.0	35.0	129.0	45.0	11.0	45.0	35.0	129.0	45.0
Wholesale trade (except motor vehicles)	183.0	989.0	144.0	155.0	-206.0	183.0	989.0	144.0	155.0	-206.0
Retail trade (except motor vehicles)	306.0	1 962.0	202.0	62.0	405.0	306.0	1 962.0	202.0	62.0	405.0
Hotels and restaurants	33.0	24.0	52.0	112.0	44.0	33.0	24.0	52.0	112.0	44.0
Transport, storage and communication	1 138.0	154.0	631.0	165.0	211.0	1 138.0	154.0	631.0	165.0	211.0
Transport and storage	685.0	94.0	230.0	201.0	223.0	685.0	94.0	230.0	201.0	223.0
Post and telecommunications	453.0	60.0	401.0	-36.0	-12.0	453.0	60.0	401.0	-36.0	-12.0
Financial intermediation	11 102.0	6 322.0	304.0	1 634.0	4 631.0	11 102.0	6 322.0	304.0	1 634.0	4 631.0
Financial intermediation except insurance and pension funding	9 707.0	4 436.0	129.0	857.0	3 718.0	9 707.0	4 436.0	129.0	857.0	3 718.0
Monetary intermediation	9 707.0	4 317.0	113.0	846.0	3 634.0	9 707.0	4 317.0	113.0	846.0	3 634.0
Other financial intermediation	-	119.0	16.0	11.0	84.0	-	119.0	16.0	11.0	84.0
<i>of which: Financial holding companies</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and pension funding	1 335.0	1 886.0	175.0	777.0	913.0	1 335.0	1 886.0	175.0	777.0	913.0
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	60.0	-	-	-	-	60.0	-	-	-	-
Real estate, renting and business activities	556.0	718.0	526.0	324.0	512.0	556.0	718.0	526.0	324.0	512.0
<i>of which: Real estate</i>	449.0	446.0	210.0	218.0	213.0	449.0	446.0	210.0	218.0	213.0
Other services	306.0	233.0	104.0	297.0	477.0	306.0	233.0	104.0	297.0	477.0
<b>UNALLOCATED INVESTMENT</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Private purchases and sales of real estate	2 926.0	2 937.0	1 782.0	2 494.0	2 013.0	2 926.0	2 937.0	1 782.0	2 494.0	2 013.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22 047.0</b>	<b>19 504.0</b>	<b>8 411.0</b>	<b>9 038.0</b>	<b>15 875.0</b>	<b>22 047.0</b>	<b>19 504.0</b>	<b>8 411.0</b>	<b>9 038.0</b>	<b>15 875.0</b>

- Nil

**TURKEY**

**Table 4. Foreign direct investment position by industrial sector**

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>PRIMARY SECTOR</b>	<b>2 822.0</b>	<b>1 218.0</b>	<b>2 696.0</b>	<b>4 386.0</b>	<b>3 063.0</b>	<b>3 036.0</b>	<b>3 659.0</b>	<b>3 980.0</b>	<b>4 605.0</b>	<b>4 792.0</b>
Agriculture and fishing	314.0	103.0	310.0	533.0	422.0	-	22.0	7.0	9.0	8.0
Mining and quarrying	2 508.0	1 115.0	2 386.0	3 853.0	2 641.0	3 036.0	3 637.0	3 973.0	4 596.0	4 784.0
<i>of which: Extraction activities</i>	614.0	328.0	807.0	1 211.0	891.0	2 993.0	3 325.0	3 938.0	4 540.0	4 729.0
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>39 421.0</b>	<b>15 715.0</b>	<b>36 589.0</b>	<b>48 713.0</b>	<b>37 019.0</b>	<b>1 786.0</b>	<b>1 308.0</b>	<b>3 118.0</b>	<b>3 093.0</b>	<b>2 904.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
Food products	8 551.0	4 013.0	7 921.0	12 171.0	8 405.0	..	..	886.0	914.0	869.0
Textile and wood, publishing and printing	1 068.0	589.0	1 080.0	1 296.0	795.0	..	..	756.0	838.0	841.0
Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products	8 143.0	3 301.0	8 577.0	9 852.0	9 304.0	..	..	379.0	356.0	477.0
Metal and mechanical products	7 552.0	3 306.0	6 692.0	7 404.0	5 500.0	..	..	209.0	210.0	170.0
Office machinery, computers, radio, TV and communication equipment	2 691.0	957.0	2 848.0	4 841.0	3 354.0	..	..	271.0	242.0	207.0
Motor vehicles, other transport equipment	8 409.0	2 217.0	6 362.0	8 690.0	6 472.0	..	..	617.0	533.0	340.0
<b>ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER</b>	<b>6 122.0</b>	<b>3 452.0</b>	<b>10 767.0</b>	<b>16 073.0</b>	<b>16 537.0</b>	-	<b>50.0</b>	<b>148.0</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>272.0</b>
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>1 302.0</b>	<b>1 286.0</b>	<b>1 995.0</b>	<b>1 906.0</b>	<b>1 636.0</b>	<b>255.0</b>	<b>128.0</b>	<b>571.0</b>	<b>911.0</b>	<b>1 098.0</b>
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>104 283.0</b>	<b>58 556.0</b>	<b>91 676.0</b>	<b>115 893.0</b>	<b>81 788.0</b>	<b>6 927.0</b>	<b>12 701.0</b>	<b>14 433.0</b>	<b>13 693.0</b>	<b>17 332.0</b>
Trade and repairs	14 835.0	8 752.0	16 252.0	22 073.0	11 528.0	1 079.0	1 274.0	935.0	1 061.0	976.0
Motor vehicles	2 246.0	656.0	2 104.0	1 576.0	676.0	..	..	-	8.0	9.0
Wholesale trade (except motor vehicles)	7 065.0	4 142.0	6 833.0	11 010.0	6 489.0	..	..	614.0	646.0	620.0
Retail trade (except motor vehicles)	5 524.0	3 954.0	7 315.0	9 487.0	4 363.0	..	..	321.0	407.0	347.0
Hotels and restaurants	927.0	298.0	733.0	637.0	532.0	96.0	18.0	161.0	168.0	57.0
Transport, storage and communication	33 441.0	21 551.0	27 384.0	31 563.0	24 540.0	757.0	1 373.0	1 484.0	979.0	1 127.0
Transport and storage	437.0	428.0	1 176.0	1 233.0	1 256.0	50.0	401.0	465.0	295.0	298.0
Post and telecommunications	33 004.0	21 123.0	26 208.0	30 330.0	23 284.0	707.0	972.0	1 019.0	684.0	829.0
Financial intermediation	40 681.0	19 633.0	37 459.0	46 489.0	31 686.0	3 250.0	7 012.0	4 610.0	4 381.0	5 268.0
Financial intermediation except insurance and pension funding	37 483.0	17 824.0	33 293.0	40 112.0	26 863.0	3 247.0	7 010.0	4 609.0	4 377.0	5 263.0
Monetary intermediation	36 024.0	17 235.0	32 186.0	39 093.0	26 145.0	2 157.0	3 755.0	4 581.0	3 901.0	4 194.0
Other financial intermediation	1 459.0	589.0	1 107.0	1 019.0	718.0	1 090.0	3 255.0	28.0	476.0	1 069.0
<i>of which: Financial holding companies</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 957.0	-	-	-
Insurance and pension funding	3 198.0	1 809.0	4 166.0	6 377.0	4 823.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	4.0	5.0
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate, renting and business activities	9 555.0	3 174.0	5 986.0	11 818.0	9 515.0	-	586.0	6 323.0	6 089.0	9 198.0
<i>of which: Real estate</i>	1 426.0	537.0	829.0	1 899.0	1 212.0	-	165.0	81.0	312.0	440.0
Other services	4 844.0	5 148.0	3 862.0	3 313.0	3 987.0	1 745.0	2 438.0	920.0	1 015.0	706.0
<b>UNALLOCATED INVESTMENT</b>	-	-	-	-	-	<b>206.0</b>	-	-	-	-
Private purchases and sales of real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>153 950.0</b>	<b>80 227.0</b>	<b>143 723.0</b>	<b>186 971.0</b>	<b>140 043.0</b>	<b>12 210.0</b>	<b>17 846.0</b>	<b>22 250.0</b>	<b>22 509.0</b>	<b>26 398.0</b>

.. Not available; - Nil